

Unit3: Art shows & holidays : Grammar

Tenses:

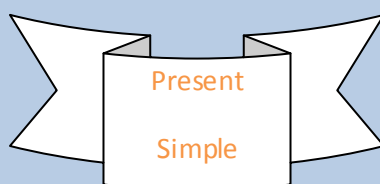
Present simple Form: Singular Subject + verb+ **s**
Plural Subject + verb

Negative Form: singular subject + doesn't/does not +verb (infinitive)
Plural Subject+ don't/do not + verb (infinitive)

*Adverbs of frequency: sometimes
/usually/always/often

*General truth /habits /
Traditions

* Automatic results



*Every day/month/week/year

* Habitual action in general and

EX: She **lives** in London and **works** as a teacher.

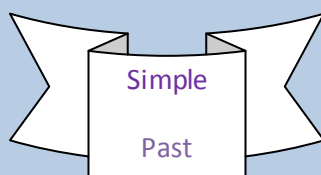
Simple Past Form: singular/plural Subject +verb + **ed**
Negative Form: Subject +didn't/did not +verb (infinitive)

*Don't forget to revise your irregular verbs.

*Last year /month/week

* number +months/years ago

* Two years ago



* Yesterday /the previous days/

* In+ date in the past(in 2004)

EX: They travelled a lot last year.

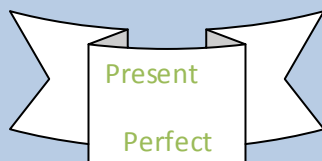
The present perfect:

Form: singular subject + has +past participle (regular verb +ed)

Plural subject +have + past participle

Negative Form: singular subject + hasn't /has not +past participle

Plural subject +haven't/have not + past participle



*since +point of time

*recently/already/ lately

* Just/never /ever /yet

* for+ period of time

*throughout the last decade

* my lifelong

EX: We **have** never **dreamt** of visiting the space.

Since his childhood, he **has planned** to follow his father's steps to be an astronaut.

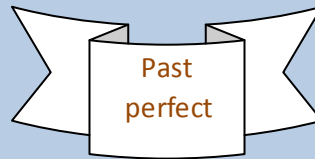
The Past perfect:

Form: Subject +had + past participle

Negative Form: subject +hadn't /had not +past participle

*Before another past action

* After a past action



*3rd type of the conditional : Had he worked hard, he wouldn't have failed.
If he had worked hard, he wouldn't have failed.

The Future: Form: subject +will +verb (infinitive)

Subject +be going to +verb (infinitive)

Negative Form: subject +won't /will not+ verb (infinitive)

*Later /soon

*Next week/year / month

*In +date in the future
(in 2050)

*I hope +subject



EX: I feel I will be a very successful person.

Models

Can/must /should /had better +bare infinitive → She must respect her parent

Needn't /could /would + bare infinitive → They needn't switch off their computer .

Have to/ought to + bare infinitive

Compound Adjective:

adj -noun
ordinary-level exam

adverb-verb +ing
hard-working pupils

noun-verb+ing
a car -producing company

adj-past participle
ready-made clothes

adj-part of a whole +ed
a blue-eyed girl
a four- day conference

Comparison

Comparatives

*Short adjective +er +than
adjective + than

He is **taller than** his brother* More or less +long
A plane ticket is **more expensive** than a train one .

Irregular Adjective

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
Good	better	The best
Bad	worse	The worst
Much	more	The most
Many	more	The more
Little	less	The least
far	Farther/further	The farthest /furthest

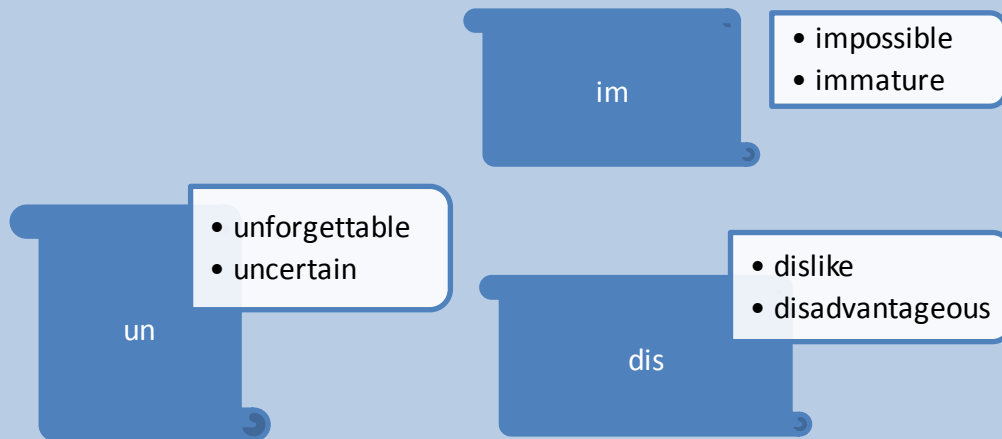
Superlative *The +Short adjective +est

The sun is **the hottest** place ever .

*The most/least +long adjective
country .

The **most comfortable** place for everyone is his

Negative Prefixes



- incapable
- irresponsible
- insufficient
- irregular

- illegal
- illiterate

Addition

*Bothand.....

You'll find information which is **both** useful **and** important.

You'll find information which is **not only** useful **but also** important .

*Not onlybut also.....

Travelling abroad **not only** broadens our sphere of knowledge **but also** provides us with new acquaintances.

Travelling abroad **both** broadens our sphere of knowledge **and** provides us with new acquaintances.